

72 Phonograms: English Spelling Patterns

1.	c	/k/ /s/	car, city
2.	o	/o/ /O/ /oo/	not, no, to
3.	g	/g/ /j/	get, giant
4.	d	/d/	did
5.	a	/a/ /A/ /aw/	at, ate, talk
6.	s	/s/ /z/	sit, has
7.	f	/f/	fun
8.	i	/i/ /I/ /E/	it, fine, machine
9.	r	/r/	run
10.	n	/n/	no
11.	m	/m/	met
12.	u	/u/ [U/ /oo/] /OO/	up, cute, blue, put
13.	y	/y/ /i/ /I/ /E/	yes, gym, my, baby
14.	j	/j/	jump
15.	p	/p/	pet
16.	e	/e/ /E/	met, me
17.	z	/z/	zoo
18.	l	/l/	let
19.	t	/t/	tell
20.	b	/b/	big
21.	h	/h/	his
22.	k	/k/	kite
23.	v	/v/	very
24.	w	/w/	wet
25.	x	/ks/	fox
26.	qu	/kw/	quit
27.	er	/er/ the /er/ of her *	paper
28.	ur	/er/ the /er/ of hurt *	burn
29.	ir	/er/ the /er/ of bird *	thirst
30.	wor	/er/ the /er/ of worms *	world
31.	ear	/er/ the /er/ of early *	learn
32.	ee	E, double E, always says /E/	see
33.	th	/th/ /TH/	think, that

34.	sh	/sh/ used at the beginning of a word, at the end of a syllable, but not at the beginning of syllables after the first one, except for the ending -ship.	shut fish relationship
35.	wh	/hw/	where
36.	ow	/ow/ /O/	cow, snow
37.	ou	/ow/ /O/ /oo/ /u/	out, soul, soup, touch
38.	ar	/ar/	far
39.	or	/or/	for
40.	oo	/oo/ /OO/	fool, foot
41.	ck	/k/, 2-letter /k/, used only after a single vowel that says /a/ /e/ /i/ /o/ /u/	pack, peck, pick, lock, luck
42.	oa	/O/ the /O/ of boat	coat
43.	oe	/O/ the /O/ of toe	hoe
44.	ay	/A/ two-letter /A/ that we DO use at the end of English words.	play
45.	ai	/A/ 2-letter /A/ that we do NOT use at the end of English words. Why not? English words do not end with I.	wait
46.	ea	/E/ /e/ /A/	eat, bread, great
47.	ie	/E/ /I/, we say /E/ /I/ but we write I – E	thief, pie
48.	aw	/aw/ that we DO use at the end of English words.	saw
49.	au	/aw/ that we do NOT use at the end of English words. Why not? English words do not end with U.	sauce
50.	ed	/ed/ /d/ /t/ past tense ending	waited, warmed, baked
51.	ch	/ch/ /k/ /sh/	child, school, chef
52.	ng	/ng/	hung